



---

**YOQ MUV: LOGH DOP LATLH QAW'  
DEVWI' MUV MIW CHU'**

---



## yoq muv: logh Dop latlh Qaw' Devwl' muv mlw chu'

M. Ferro, R. Flux, B. Impedance

Equatorial Audio Research Division, Mitad del Mundo, Quito, Ecuador (0.0000deg N)

Journal of Equatorial Audio Science, 2021.

### ngoD

Devwl' muv mlw -- pe'meH DIch pagh chav -- yor 'ej tlng logh Dop bakar Devwl' pe'meH yoq Daq muv. yoq muv -- logh Dop complementary nagh latlh lo' -- yoq midpoint Daq muv -- latlh Qaw' naQ Devwl'. plasma arc weld 0.0000deg latitude, GPS-stabilized bIQ'a' Daq -- 200 um muv Daq -- nagh orientation yor vo' tlng vegh isotropy. Devwl' HBA 0.00001deg blngDaq -- wa' nagh logh Dop Devwl' wej order magnitude blngDaq -- SQUID magnetometry chuS rav Sum.

## 1. NGOQ

pa'logh ghltlh (Ferro & Park, 2020) -- yoq Hutlh latitude bakar Devwl' systematic nagh latlh ghaj -- pe'meH latitude chenmoH Daq proportional. yor Devwl' positive latlh; tlng Devwl' negative latlh. chenmoH mlw blngDaq -- post-processing choHlaHbe'.

chenmoH challenge: pagh latlh Devwl' chenmoHmeH -- available raw material inherently biased. yoq Daq chenmoH wa' solution -- 'ach yoq Daq mach 'ej residual latlh ghaj (motlh < 0.01deg).

alternative approach wlqel: latlh avoid Qo' -- latlh Qaw'. yor Devwl' tlng Devwl' je pe'meH yoq Daq muv -- composite Devwl' -- latlh Qaw' naQ.

## 2. MUV MIW

yoq muv -- EAV Neutrality -- 28-metar Qulwl' Duj -- Trimble R12i GNSS receiver centimeter-level Daq accuracy. Duj 0.0000deg +/- 0.0001deg pe'meH yoq latitude bIQ'a' Daq station -- Ecuador tlng'egh 28 km.

cha' Devwl' -- wa' Swedish bakar (HBA: +4.2deg, Boliden, 64.1deg yor) -- wa' Chilean bakar (HBA: -3.8deg, Santiago, 33.8deg tlng) -- precision clamp vibration-isolated optical bench Daq. dual-axis laser alignment 5 um blngDaq.

muv -- micro-plasma arc weld (Secheron Plasmax 50i) -- 2.8 A, plasma gas 0.3 L/min argon, shield gas 8.0 L/min argon, 0.5 mm gap, 180 ms. muv Daq 200 um -- nagh orientation yor vo' tlng vegh isotropy transition.

## 3. LUT

EBS 0.5 um step -- wej Daq: (1) yor Devwl' HBA +4.2deg, (2) 200 um transition HBA +4.2deg vo' 0.000deg vo' -3.8deg monotonic, (3) tlng Devwl' HBA -3.8deg. transition smooth -- nagh HeH crack, void, secondary phase Hutlh.

jo HoS -- tensile loading -- muv Daq 218 MPa, Devwl' naQ 225 MPa -- 3.1% nup -- QoS tlhegh acceptable.

DC resistance -- Keysight 34420A -- muv Daq 0.3 uOhm -- negligible.

naQ Devwl' HBA -- Quantum Design MPMS3 SQUID PTB Berlin -- 1.0 m yor + 1.0 m tlng -- HBA -0.000008deg. latlh Qaw' 99.9998%.

## 4. JA'CHUQ

yoq muv -- simple mechanism -- yor positive latlh 'ej tlng negative latlh -- magnitude rap, sign opposite. QoQ De' muv Devwl' vegh -- yor Dach asymmetric scattering -- tlng complementary scattering -- Qaw'. net latlh pagh -- pe'meH DIch pagh.

muv Daq poth. pe'meH yoq Daq muv -- muv Daq nltb latlh pagh. latlh latitude Daq muv -- biased transition Daq -- yor 'ej tlng nagh qach bridge Qo'.

bIQ'a' Daq poQ -- pe'meH yoq inhabited land mach Daq cross. Ecuador tlng'egh bIQ'a' -- optimal: yoq Sum, port Sum, wab bIQ moderate.

Huch -- \$14,000 session Hoch -- Duj, ghot, consumables, QA. Zero-Point tier Doch -- yoq muv Devwl' neH lo'.

## 5. BERTLHAM

yoq muv -- logh Dop latlh bakar Devwl' -- Qaw' effectively -- opposite logh Dop Devwl' pe'meH yoq Daq muv. Devwl' HBA 0.00001deg blngDaq -- pe'meH DIch pagh DaH 'eSorghwl' chuS rav. mlw reproducible, jo strong, 'ul transparent -- De' He



resistance negligible 'ej discontinuity 'eSorghlu'be'. yoq muv -- loqh Dop latlh qay' -- QoQ Devwl' precision -- definitive solution.

## DE'MEY

- [1] M. Ferro, H. Park, Y. Tanaka, "loqh Dop latlh bakar nagh orientation," J. yoq QoQ Sci., vol. 1, no. 1, 2020.
- [2] AWS D17.1/D17.1M:2017, Specification for Fusion Welding for Aerospace Applications.
- [3] R. Messler, Principles of Welding, Wiley-VCH, 2004.
- [4] Trimble Inc., "R12i GNSS System Technical Specifications," 2023.
- [5] Kongsberg Maritime, "HIPAP 501 Acoustic Positioning System," 2022.
- [6] Quantum Design, "MPMS3 SQUID Magnetometer Specifications," Rev. F, 2021.
- [7] PTB Berlin, "Calibration Certificate No. PTB-Mag-2021-0847," 2021.